

# **ADULT Autism Assessment What to Expect Guide**

#### **IMPORTANT INFORMATION:**

We recognise that, in the case of adult assessments, it may not always be possible to have an informant (someone who knew you well during your early childhood) available to participate in the assessment process. If you do not have an informant or if involving an informant presents challenges, please do not hesitate to inform us. We can make alternative arrangements to ensure that your assessment follows a thorough and comprehensive process.

### What to expect during your Autism assessment with Linked Communication?

Your Autism assessment will consist of a structured clinical assessment for Autism Spectrum Conditions using the Autism Diagnostic Observation Schedule (ADOS-2) and the Autism Diagnostic Interview-Revised (ADI-R) or the Autism Diagnostic Interview for Adults (ACIA), completion of a developmental history and pre-screening measures.

### Prior to Appointments: Pre-screening measures

Once the appointment date(s) has been scheduled, prior to your first session, we will kindly request that you complete the pre-screening questionnaires sent to you. We may also send ADHD screening measures if co-occurring symptoms are present.

Additionally, we will request any relevant professional health reports and provide you with a developmental history questionnaire to be completed. This questionnaire will encompass several key aspects, including:



**Presenting Symptoms:** We will ask you to describe the current symptoms or concerns you are experiencing.

**Symptom Development Over Time:** You will have the opportunity to share how these symptoms have evolved or changed over time.

**Past Medical and Psychiatric History:** We will enquire about any relevant medical or psychiatric history that may provide context for your assessment.

**Developmental History:** This section will explore your developmental milestones and any noteworthy events or observations from your earlier years.

**Family History:** We will ask for information regarding your family's medical and psychiatric history, as this can be valuable in understanding potential genetic factors.

These questionnaires and assessments will assist us in gaining a comprehensive understanding of your situation and help guide our assessment process effectively.

## ADI-r or ACIA Clinical Interview

During your appointment, you and an informant, someone who knew you well during your childhood (e.g., a parent or caregiver), will meet virtually or in person with one of our clinicians. The primary focus of this session is to conduct an in-depth review of the information provided in your developmental history questionnaire and to ask further questions as part of the ADI-r or ACIA. Please note that this appointment may be scheduled separately from your second appointment.

This appointment is expected to last approximately 3 hours. To make the most of this appointment, we encourage you and your family members to engage in discussions and revisit old photos, videos from early childhood, school reports, professional reports, health records (such as the "red book"), and any other relevant documents. This will help you familiarise yourself with any symptoms or behaviours that may have been present in your early childhood.

## **Clinical Observation and ADOS Assessment**

For second appointment, one of our clinicians will meet with you in person at our clinic.



During this session, the clinician will conduct an informal clinical observation and administer the ADOS assessment. The ADOS comprises a range of questions for you and the assessor to get to know one another and some activities. You will be informed of which module of the ADOS you will be accessing. The module is selected by the clinician based on your level of expressive (spoken) language. The ADOS is usually completed by one clinician and with permission is recorded. The recording is deleted within 48 hours of the assessment.

## What happens after the assessment?

## Both appointments are essential components of our comprehensive evaluation process.

The clinicians involved in the assessment will collaborate to formulate a comprehensive differential diagnosis, taking into careful consideration all the information gathered during the assessment process.

You can expect to receive **feedback on the assessment findings within 7 days** following the second appointment unless any further information is deemed necessary.

Following the discussion of the assessment and its findings, our team will prepare a detailed report. **This report will be provided to you within three weeks.** Our reports include the following components:

Assessment Process: A thorough account of the assessment procedures conducted. Information Provided by You and the Informant: A summary of the information you and your informant provided.

**Diagnostic Outcome:** A clear and concise statement of the diagnosis, if applicable. **Understanding of Your Differences:** Our insights into your unique strengths and differences.

### Recommendations: Actionable



recommendations tailored to your specific needs, aimed at optimising your well-being and functioning. **Resources:** A list of resources and support options for you to explore.

We strongly advise sharing our comprehensive report with your General Practitioner (GP) and any other healthcare professionals who are involved in supporting you. Additionally, our report can be a valuable asset when communicating with your workplace or when making government funding applications, especially when seeking reasonable adjustments to accommodate your specific needs.

## **Coaching Support**

As part of the Autism diagnostic package with Linked Communication Services, we offer one free post-diagnostic life coaching session with our Neurodivergent Coach (from 14 years and above). Each session lasts 60 minutes and can be used when suitable for you. More information about how this may help and what Coaching involves can be found at: https://www.linkedcommunication.co.uk/coaching

We look forward to supporting you through the Autism diagnostic journey. The Linked Communication Team